

# **Photo Etching + Diffusion Bonding**

**We offer fast delivery of fine processing products with outstanding durability and dimensional accuracy.**

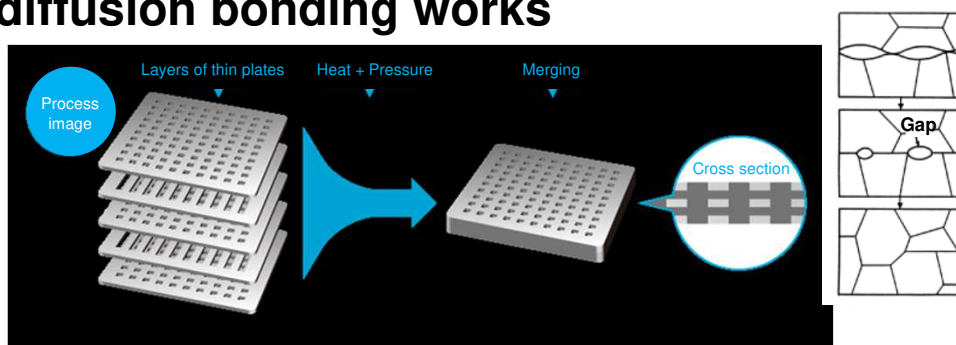


# Photo Etching + Diffusion Bonding

## What is diffusion bonding?

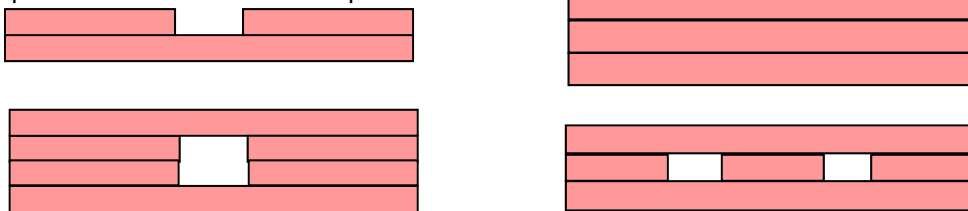
- Diffusion bonding is a solid-state welding technique where two metal surfaces are joined by bringing them together at the atomic level using heating and pressurizing methods. By carrying out diffusion bonding on layered photo-etched pieces that have been fine-processed, a range of micro designs become possible that weren't able to be made with traditional machinery.

## How diffusion bonding works



## Photo Etching + Diffusion Bonding

- Through applying diffusion bonding to multiple photo-etched metallic sheets, a more complex cross section is made possible.



## UPT Group's photo etching + diffusion bonding

- Fine processing techniques used by world-leading companies
- Fast delivery option by request
- Mostly no deformations nor dimensional variations caused by bonding
- Strong bonding thanks to atomic-level adhesion
- Can produce deep holes and tapered holes that are not possible with traditional machinery, as well as complex shapes and micro channels, such as for parts with inner holes.

# Features of photo etching + diffusion bonding

## Comparison of bonding methods: Between two metals

	Diffusion bonding	Glue	Welding	Brazing
Heat tolerance	○	× as it's resin	○	○
Bond strength	○	△	○	○
Dimensional accuracy (when joining micro-machined parts)	○	×	× the material that's welded gets melted	×
Supports mass production	○	○	○	○

## Comparison of solid modeling by difference in manufacturing method

	Etching + diffusion bonding	Cutting / machining	Laser machining	Press working
Supports micro designs	○ Photo-quality		○ Photo-quality	Within the scope of metal mold creation
Material deformations (burrs, etc)	○ None		Burrs	Burrs occur easily
Supports fast delivery	○ 1 week +	○ 1 week	○ 1 week	Takes 1 month + to produce metal molds
Supports mass production	○ Possible	Possible but costs time and money	Possible but costs time and money	○ Possible
Cost	○ Metal molds not needed	○ Metal molds not needed	○ Metal molds not needed	Metal molds needed

# For example, with these products:

- Heat exchanger-related parts
- Fuel cell-related parts
- Nozzles for ink jets
- All kinds of conveyance trays
- Detailed metal masks / stencils
- All kinds of micro channels / sensors
- Large-sized meshes / different types of filters
- All kinds of jigs for different processes: for alignment, positioning
- All kinds of fixing disks
- Products with a high aspect ratio
- Products with tapers / holes
- Masks for sputtering (plating)
- All kinds of separators
- Other types of cuts / shapes that are impossible with machinery

- With photo etching + diffusion bonding, complex 3-dimensional designs that don't require metal molds are possible in all stages from trial manufacturing to mass production.
- We also do fast deliveries – talk to us about your needs.



**United Precision Technologies Co., Ltd.**

〒162-0843 Chiyoda Bldg., 2-37 Ichigaya-Tamachi, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo

Tel: +81-3-6265-0495

Fax: +81-3-6265-0496

<https://upt-co.com>